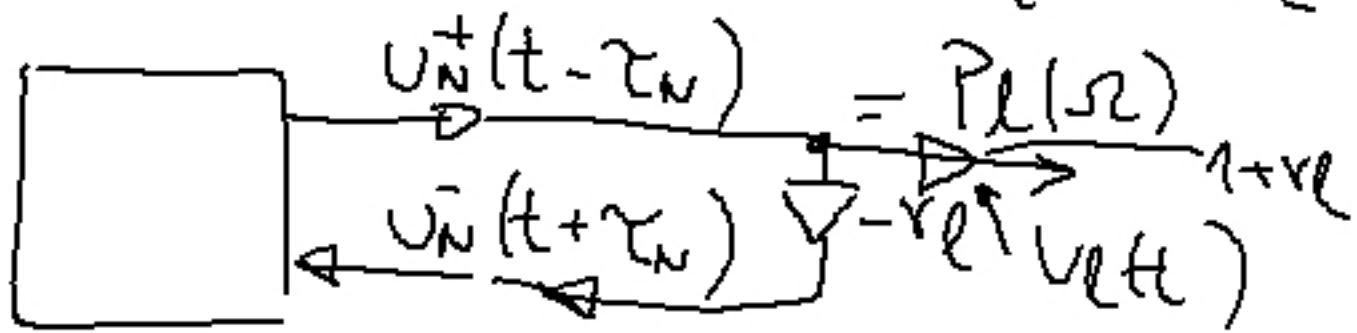
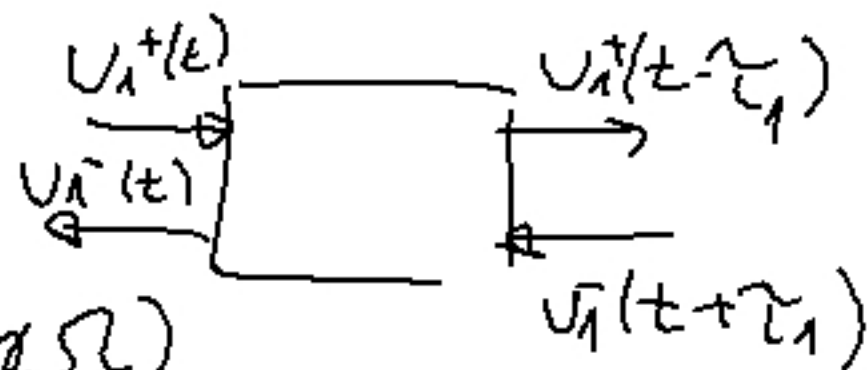
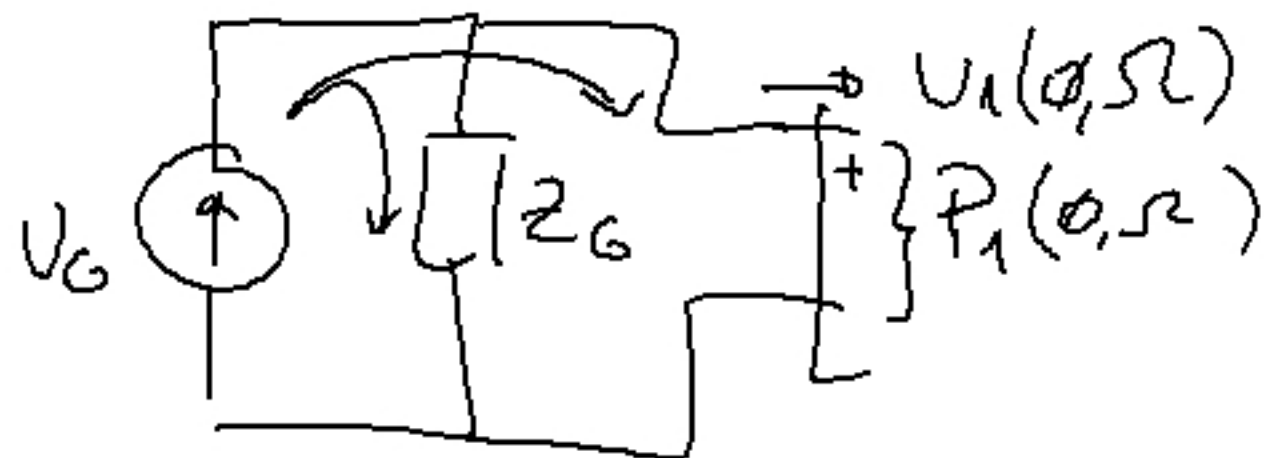


$$U_l(\omega) \cdot Z_L =$$



$$\rightarrow U_l(t) = U_N^+(t - \tau_N) - U_N^-(t + \tau_N)$$

$$\rightarrow P_l(t) = \frac{\beta c}{A_N} \left(\text{---} \text{||} \text{---} + \text{---} \text{||} \text{---} \right)$$



$$U_n(t, \varnothing, \Omega) = U_G(\Omega) - \frac{P_n(t, \varnothing, \Omega)}{Z_G}$$

$Z_G \dots \text{real}$

$$U_n(t, \varnothing) = U_n^+(t) - U_n^-(t)$$

$$P_n(t, \varnothing) = \frac{S_L}{A} (U_n^+(t) + U_n^-(t))$$

Odnos z i s
za transformaciju

$$z = e^{sT}$$

T ... period otplivanja

odabranu $T = z \cdot z$

$$V_q(z) = V_a(s) \Big|_{z = e^{sT}} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \alpha_k \underbrace{e^{-sk \cdot zT}}_{z^{-k}} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \alpha_k z^{-k}$$

ili $s = \frac{1}{T} \ln z$

$$\ln z = sT$$

$$s = \frac{1}{T} \ln z$$

$$e^{-s \cdot zT} = \left(e^{-sT} \right)^k = \left(z^{-1} \right)^k = z^{-k}$$

IIR sustav

$$\hat{V}(u) = V_a(u) = \alpha_0 \delta[u] + \alpha_1 \delta[u-1] + \alpha_2 \dots \quad \infty$$

$$e^{-sNz} \rightarrow \text{kasnjanje } N \cdot z \quad [s]$$

$$T = z \cdot z$$

$$e^{-sN \cdot \frac{T}{2}} = \left(e^{-sT} \right)^{N/2} = \left(z^{-1} \right)^{N/2}$$

$$= z^{-N/2} \rightarrow \text{kasnjanje } z^{-1/2} \text{ u } z.$$

$$x(t) = \sin(\omega t)$$

$$x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - kT)$$



$$x^*(t) = x(t) \cdot x(t)$$

$$x^*(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \sin(\omega \cdot kT) \cdot \delta(t - kT)$$

$$X^*(j\Omega) \dots$$